DESCRIPTIVE GRAMMAR OF ENGLISH FOR POLISH STUDENTS WITH POLISH ELEMENTS, part 1, Elblag 2007

Contents

Introduction

Grammatical classes 4

Chapter 1

Verbs

The division of verbs

Main verbs – state and action 2

Link verbs

Auxiliary verbs – primary and modals 3

Re

It and there subject 4

Have 5

Do 6

Transitive/intransitive verbs 7

Finite/non-finite forms 8

Chapter 2

Tenses

Present Progressive 9

Present Simple 11

Present Perfect 11

Present Perfect Progressive 13

Past Simple 13

Past Progressive 14

Past Perfect 15

Past Perfect progressive 17

Expressing future time 17

Problem verbs 20

Chapter 3

Modal verbs

Use and function 21

Modals with Perfect Infinitive25

Chapter 4

Mood

Indicative and imperative 26

Exclamatory sentences 27

Subjunctive 27

Chapter 5

Conditional clauses 30

0 Conditional 31

I Conditional 32

II Conditional 34

III Conditional 36

Mixed Conditional 37

Chapter 6

Prepositions 38 Phrasal Verbs 44

Chapter 7

Nouns

The division of nouns

Number 49

Cases of nouns 51

Gender 52

Chapter 8

Articles

Indefinite articles 52

Definite article

Omission of articles 54

Chapter 9

Pronouns

Personal pronouns 55

Possessive pronouns 56

Reflexive pronouns 56

Reciprocal pronouns 57

Demonstrative pronouns 57

Indefinite pronouns 57

Quantitative pronouns 58

Interrogative pronouns 61

Relative pronouns 61

Chapter 10

Adjectives and adverbs

Formal features of adjectives 61

The position of adjectives 62

The order of adjectives 63

Comparison of adjectives 63

Formal features of adverbs 65

Kinds of adverbs 66

Comparison of adverbs 68

Chapter 11

Simple sentences

Kinds of simple sentences 69

Negation 70

Complex sentences

Co-ordinate sentences 70

Subordinate sentences 71

Chapter 12

Nominal and relative clauses

Conjunctions in nominal clauses 71 *That* clauses 72

Conjunctions in relative clauses 72 Division of relative clauses 73

Chapter 13

Adverbial clauses

Types of adverbial clauses 74 Time

Reason

Purpose

Result

Place

Manner

Comparison

Contrast/Concession

Chapter 14

Non-finite clauses

Present Participle 78
Past Participle 79
Perfect Participle 79
Absolute construction 79
Infinitive clauses 79

Chapter 15

Passive Voice

Use of Passive Voice 80 Prepositions in Passive voice 81 Passive infinitive 81 Passive voice with modals 82 Causative *have* 82

Chapter 16 Reported speech

Reporting verbs 83 Backshift 83 Modals in Reported Speech 84 Questions Exclamations 85 No changes 85

Chapter 17

Infinitive or gerund

Use of the infinitive 86 Use of gerund 89 Differences in meaning 90 Use of *That* Clause 91

Chapter 18

Emphatic sentences

What is emphasis? 91 Inversion 92 Fronting 92 Cleft sentences 93 Special words for emphasis 94

Bibliography 95